## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA (DULUTH DIVISION)

TRAVIS ZUMWALT,	
Plaintiff,	Court File No.:
v.	
ADVANCED MARKETING & PROCESSING, INC. d/b/a PROTECT MY CAR,	
Defendant.	

#### **NOTICE OF REMOVAL**

Defendant Advanced Marketing & Processing, Inc. d/b/a Protect My Car ("Protect My Car" or "Defendant"), pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, 1441(a), and 1446, with full reservation of all defenses, hereby removes this action from Conciliation Court in the Ninth Judicial District in and for Cass County, Minnesota to the United States District Court for the District of Minnesota, Duluth Division. In support of this Notice of Removal, Protect My Car states as follows:

#### I. Background

- 1. On or about July 5, 2019, Plaintiff Travis Zumwalt ("Zumwalt") filed a Statement of Claim in Conciliation Court in the Ninth Judicial District, Cass County, Minnesota (the "Statement of Claim") against Protect My Car. A true and correct copy of the Statement of claim and other papers served upon Protect My Car is attached hereto as **Exhibit "A"**.
- 2. The suit arises from "8 illegal calls" allegedly made by Protect My Car to Zumwalt in violation of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq. ("TCPA").

- 3. On July 22, 2019, Protect My Car was served in Florida (via its registered agent) with a copy of the Statement of Claim.
- 4. Pursuant to the Summons accompanying the Statement of Claim, Protect My Car must appear in Conciliation Court in the Ninth Judicial District on August 29, 2019.
  - 5. Protect My Car now timely removes this action to this Court.

#### II. Basis for Jurisdiction

- 6. This Court has jurisdiction over this removed action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1441(a). This claim could have been originally filed in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, as this Court has original jurisdiction over all civil actions arising under the "Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States."
- 7. Zumwalt's Statement of Claim asserts violations of a federal law, namely the TCPA. See generally Ex. A. The Supreme Court of the United States in Mims v. Arrow Financial Services LLC, 132 S. Ct. 740, 747-53 (2012), addressed the issue of whether the federal district courts have jurisdiction over TCPA claims, holding that such a claim is, in fact, one that "arises under" the laws of the United States. As such, this Court has federal question jurisdiction over this matter.
- 8. Indeed, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a), "any civil action brought in a State court of which the district courts of the United States have original jurisdiction, may be removed by the defendant or the defendants, to the district court of the United States for the district and division embracing the place where such action is pending." Thus, this Court has federal question jurisdiction.
- 9. Based upon the foregoing, this Court has federal question jurisdiction over this action and venue is proper in this Court.

#### III. Rule of Unanimity

- 10. The requirement that all Defendants consent to and join a notice of removal in order for it to be effective is referred to as the "rule of unanimity." *See generally Alliance Energy Services, LLC v. Kinder Morgan Cochin LLC*, 80 F. Supp. 3d 963, 969 (D. Minn. 2015). The "rule of unanimity" has been codified as 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(2)(A), which provides that "[w]hen a civil action is removed solely under section 1441(a), all defendants who have been properly joined and served must join in or consent to the removal of the action."
- 11. Protect My Car is the only Defendant in this action and files this Notice of Removal. Accordingly, the rule of unanimity is satisfied.

### IV. Notice Given

12. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), written notice of the filing of this Notice of Removal will be promptly served on Zumwalt, and a copy will be promptly filed with the Clerk of the Ninth Judicial District in and for Cass County, Minnesota.

### V. Removal is Timely Filed

13. This Notice has been timely filed within thirty (30) days of Protect My Car's being served with the Statement of Claim on July 22, 2019, as required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)(2).

#### VI. Pleadings and Process

14. As required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), copies of all state court process and pleadings actually served upon Protect My Car are attached to this Notice of Removal as Exhibit A.

#### VII. Venue

15. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a), venue in this District Court is proper for purposes of removal because this action is currently pending in Conciliation Court in the Ninth

Judicial District in and for Cass County, Minnesota, which is in the same District as the United States District Court for the District of Minnesota.

## VIII. Non-Waiver of Defenses

16. Nothing in this Notice shall be interpreted as a waiver or relinquishment of Protect My Car's rights to assert any defense or affirmative matter, including, without limitation, motions to dismiss pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12.

ACCORDINGLY, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441(a), and 1446, this Court has jurisdiction over this matter, and Defendant Advanced Marketing & Processing, Inc. d/b/a Protect My Car hereby removes this action from Conciliation Court in the Ninth Judicial District in and for Cass County, Minnesota, to this Court.

Dated: August 9, 2019

/s/ Amy J. Swedberg
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Judicial District:  Court File Number: 11-CO 19-9  Case Type: Conciliation  IM AND SUMMONS
Case Type: Conciliation
Case Type: Conciliation
AIM AND SUMMONS
Plaintiff #2
Name:
Address:
City/State/Zip:
Defendant #2
Name:
Address:
City/State/Zip
s or more than two defendants. List the
al Litigants Form, CCT702.
EMENT OF CLAIM
check all that apply)
, plus filing fees and costs in the amount of
8,075 (amount Defendant owes
his amount because in
following happened (briefly describe):
Protection Act (TCPA)
Vir Mail.
nsibilty For their
for Comunication +
ueded.
hat belongs to me (list property):
arrange to me (mer krokered)

My property is valued at \$	. The filing fees and costs for this case are
\$ . I want the court to	order this property returned to me or make the
Defendant pay me \$	(property's value plus the filing fees and costs).
I believe the person I am suing is at lea	st 18 years old.
Defendant #1 date of birth:	/ Unknown.
Defendant #2 date of birth:	/ Unknown.
Defendant #2 is in the military ser  If a defendant is a business, leave this  I understand that if I do not come to co	vice /  is not in the military service  Unknown. vice /  is not in the military service  Unknown. section blank for that defendant.  ourt on my hearing date, my case may be dismissed  efendant on any counterclaim that has been filed.
	erything that I have stated in this document is true and
	Statement of Claim and Summons form and include county where signed, and provide the following er, and e-mail address.
111	Signature
County and Cites where severed	Name: Travis Zumwatt
County and State where signed	City/State/Zip: Hackensack, Mm, 52452
	City/State/Zip: Hockensack, Mm, 54452
	Telephone: 763/876-0118 E-mail address. Travis Zumwalt Be Amail.

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# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that a true and correct copy of the foregoing has been served by email and U.S. first class mail on this 9<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2019, to the Plaintiff at the following:

Travis Zumwalt 3446 Larson Lake Road NW Hackensack, MN 56452 <u>TravisZumwalt8@gmail.com</u>

/s/ Amy J. Swedberg
Amy J. Swedberg, Esq.